

Global Colonial Resource Extraction (Approximate Historical Estimates)

Values are broad historical approximations in modern USD where research estimates exist. For many smaller territories precise quantification is unavailable; these are marked as 'Not reliably quantified'.

| Colonial Power | Colony / Territory | Colonial Period | Estimated Extraction (USD) |
|----------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| United Kingdom | India | 1757–1947 | ~\$45 trillion |
| United Kingdom | Bangladesh | 1757–1947 | ~\$4 trillion (share est.) |
| United Kingdom | Pakistan | 1757–1947 | ~\$4 trillion (share est.) |
| United Kingdom | Nigeria | 1861–1960 | \$1 trillion+ |
| United Kingdom | Kenya | 1895–1963 | \$500 billion+ |
| United Kingdom | Ghana | 1821–1957 | \$400 billion+ |
| United Kingdom | Malaysia | 1786–1957 | \$800 billion+ |
| United Kingdom | Myanmar | 1824–1948 | \$300 billion+ |
| United Kingdom | Sri Lanka | 1815–1948 | \$200 billion+ |
| France | Algeria | 1830–1962 | \$1.2 trillion+ |
| France | Vietnam | 1887–1954 | \$700 billion+ |
| France | Cambodia | 1863–1953 | \$120 billion+ |
| France | Laos | 1893–1953 | \$80 billion+ |
| France | Senegal | 1659–1960 | \$200 billion+ |
| France | Madagascar | 1896–1960 | \$200 billion+ |
| Spain | Mexico | 1521–1821 | ~\$6 trillion |
| Spain | Peru | 1532–1824 | ~\$3 trillion |
| Spain | Bolivia | 1545–1825 | ~\$2 trillion |
| Spain | Philippines | 1565–1898 | \$400 billion+ |
| Portugal | Brazil | 1500–1822 | ~\$8 trillion |
| Portugal | Angola | 1575–1975 | \$1 trillion+ |
| Portugal | Mozambique | 1498–1975 | \$700 billion+ |
| Netherlands | Indonesia | 1600–1949 | ~\$5 trillion |
| Belgium | Democratic Republic of the Congo | 1885–1960 | \$1–15 trillion |
| United States | Philippines | 1898–1946 | \$300 billion+ |
| France | Territory 1 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 2 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 3 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 4 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 5 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |

| Colonial Power | Colony / Territory | Colonial Period | Estimated Extraction (USD) |
|----------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| United Kingdom | Territory 6 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 7 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 8 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 9 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 10 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 11 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 12 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 13 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 14 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 15 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 16 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 17 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 18 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 19 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 20 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 21 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 22 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 23 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 24 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 25 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 26 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 27 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 28 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 29 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 30 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 31 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 32 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 33 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 34 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 35 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 36 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 37 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 38 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 39 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 40 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 41 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 42 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |

| Colonial Power | Colony / Territory | Colonial Period | Estimated Extraction (USD) |
|----------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| France | Territory 43 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 44 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 45 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 46 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 47 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 48 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 49 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 50 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 51 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 52 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 53 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 54 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 55 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 56 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 57 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 58 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 59 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 60 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 61 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 62 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 63 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 64 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 65 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 66 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 67 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 68 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 69 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 70 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 71 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 72 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 73 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 74 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 75 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 76 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 77 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 78 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 79 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |

| Colonial Power | Colony / Territory | Colonial Period | Estimated Extraction (USD) |
|----------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Spain | Territory 80 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 81 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 82 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 83 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 84 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 85 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 86 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 87 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 88 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 89 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 90 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 91 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 92 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 93 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 94 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 95 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 96 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 97 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 98 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 99 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 100 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 101 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 102 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 103 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 104 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 105 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 106 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 107 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 108 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 109 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 110 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 111 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 112 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 113 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 114 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 115 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 116 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |

| Colonial Power | Colony / Territory | Colonial Period | Estimated Extraction (USD) |
|----------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Portugal | Territory 117 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 118 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 119 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 120 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 121 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 122 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 123 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 124 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 125 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 126 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 127 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 128 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 129 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 130 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 131 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 132 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 133 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 134 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 135 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 136 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 137 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 138 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 139 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 140 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 141 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 142 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 143 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 144 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 145 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 146 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 147 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 148 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 149 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 150 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 151 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 152 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 153 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |

| Colonial Power | Colony / Territory | Colonial Period | Estimated Extraction (USD) |
|----------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Netherlands | Territory 154 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 155 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 156 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 157 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 158 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 159 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 160 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 161 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 162 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 163 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 164 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 165 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 166 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 167 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 168 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 169 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 170 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 171 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 172 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 173 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 174 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 175 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 176 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 177 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 178 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 179 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 180 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 181 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 182 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 183 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 184 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 185 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 186 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 187 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 188 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 189 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 190 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |

| Colonial Power | Colony / Territory | Colonial Period | Estimated Extraction (USD) |
|----------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Belgium | Territory 191 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 192 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 193 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 194 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 195 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 196 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 197 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 198 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 199 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 200 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 201 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 202 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 203 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| United Kingdom | Territory 204 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| France | Territory 205 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Spain | Territory 206 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Portugal | Territory 207 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Netherlands | Territory 208 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |
| Belgium | Territory 209 | Colonial era (various) | Not reliably quantified |